

Automobiles

Monthly wholesale
volume analysis

INDIA



Automobiles (wholesale)

Wholesale dispatches rise amidst year end push

Two-wheeler (2W): Premium segment dispatches exceed entry level segment

- ▶ **Hero MotoCorp (Hero)** has reported sales of ~446k units, up 5% YoY. Scooters outperformed motorcycles as it grew ~52% vis-à-vis 3% (for the latter). Overall domestic sales grew 3% YoY while exports were up 74% YoY.
- ▶ **TVS Motors (TVSM)** has reported 17% YoY growth to ~272k units (down 16% MoM). Domestic sales grew 12% YoY to ~178k units while exports grew 28% at 94k units. On segmental level, 2W sales grew 20% to ~258k units and 3W sales shrunk 13% YoY to ~13.8k units largely due to lack of public mobility. On a sub-segment basis, motorcycles and scooters grew 27%/4% YoY to 119k and 78k units respectively, while mopeds clocked 30% YoY growth to 61k units.
- ▶ **Royal Enfield** has reported ~37% YoY growth to 69k units with new product launch (*Meteor*) likely to drive growth in H2FY21. Motorcycle sales in 350cc segment grew 33% YoY to ~63.6k units while >350cc segment grew 106% to ~5.4k units. Exports reported 82% growth to 3.5k units.

Passenger vehicles (PVs): UV space drives growth but more competition as well

- ▶ **Maruti Suzuki (Maruti)** has reported 20% YoY growth at ~160k units albeit on a lower base. However, the mini-vehicle segment clocked a marginal growth of 4% YoY at ~25k units while compact segment jumped 18% to ~77.6k units. UV segment despatches grew 8% YoY at ~25.7k units, while despatches to Toyota grew 180% to 3.8k units (likely due to *Brezza* variant – *Urban Cruiser* launch). The growth was led by commercial facing segments (Vans+LCV's contribution to domestic sales (ex-*Toyota*) has risen ~410bps YoY to 11.6%) which rose ~84%. Exports were up 31%.
- ▶ **Mahindra & Mahindra's (M&M)** volumes reported 3% YoY growth to ~16k units with UV segment growing 5% YoY to ~16k units. UV segment growth is below market, possibly due to better competitive performance in urban markets from OEMs like *Hyundai* and *Kia*. M&M's new *Thar* is currently at 24 months waiting period.
- ▶ **Tata Motors** posted the highest volume growth amongst all PV OEMs with 88% YoY growth at 23.5k units, maintaining its position as the 3rd largest player as its key models like *Altroz* and *Nexon* continue to drive growth.
- ▶ **Hyundai** posted 25% YoY growth in domestic volumes at 47.4k units while exports grew 59% YoY to 19.4k units. The company is witnessing strong sales from the recently launched *i20*, second-generation *Creta*, and *Venue iMT* models.
- ▶ **Kia Motors** has reported 154% YoY growth to ~11.8k units. The recently launched compact SUV *Sonet* continues to drive sales momentum.
- ▶ **MG Motors'** *Hector*, launched in Jul'19, and the recently launched *Gloster* are growing steadily to reach sales of 4,010 units (up 33% YoY).
- ▶ **Toyota's** volumes were up 14% YoY to ~7.5k units. Launch of its *Urban Cruiser* Compact SUV (rebadged version of Maruti *Brezza* SUV) in Sep'20 aided sales.

Our view: Post the softening of wholesales in Nov'20 dispatches due to inventory buildup from lower than expected festive sales, OEMs planned a year end push of dispatches prior to sticker price increases in Jan'21. The onset of new CY21 is likely to be good test of consumer sentiment amidst a potential mid-single digit price increases across segments in wake of higher input costs. Urban demand could be key to growth.

Research Analysts:

Nishant Vass

nishant.vass@icicisecurities.com

+91 22 6637 7260

Pratit Vajani

pratit.vajani@icicisecurities.com

+91 22 6637 7161

CVs: M&HCVs witness slow improvement even as LCVs continue to grow well; rural demand continues to supports tractor sales

- **Ashok Leyland**'s domestic CV volumes were 14% higher YoY to ~11.8k units as M&HCV witnessed 3% decline YoY to ~6k units. Domestic LCVs witnessed strong 31% YoY growth to ~5.3k units. New platform launches on the LCV side is potentially aiding market share expansion for Ashok Leyland. However, exports declined ~17% YoY to 932 units.
- **Eicher Motors**' CV segment volumes declined 3% YoY to 4.9k units.
- **Escorts**' tractor volumes rose sharply at 88% YoY growth to ~7.7k units. Domestic volumes improved by a similar 90% YoY at ~7.2k units while exports stood at 503 units. Volumes were supported by easing supply chain worries as well strong expectation of a healthy winter crop with increased cash flows for farmers on account of better crop price realisation.
- **Mahindra & Mahindra's (M&M)** CV segment volumes declined 13% YoY at ~13.9k units as LCVs <3.5T declined 12% while LCVs >3.5T and M&HCVs declined 36%. Volumes in 3W segment dropped by a sharp 47% to 2,865 units.

Tractor dispatches clocked 25% YoY growth to ~18k units as domestic sales were up 23% to ~17k units. Higher *rabi* acreage, investments in rural development schemes and demand offtake post mid-Jan'21 would be key monitorables in the upcoming *rabi* season.

- **Tata Motors**' domestic CV segment volumes declined 4% YoY to ~33k units. M&HCV sales grew ~19% YoY to ~13k units. LCV volumes were down ~16% YoY to ~16.8k units. Overall export volumes grew sharply, up 14% YoY at ~3k units.

Table 1: Volume summary for Dec'20

	Dec-19	Nov-20	Dec-20	YoY	MoM	YTD FY21	YTD FY20	YoY
HERO MOTOCORP								
Total	4,24,845	5,91,091	4,47,335	5	(24)	42,23,225	50,75,208	(17)
TVS MOTORS								
Motorcycles	93,697	1,33,531	1,19,051	27	(11)	9,02,656	10,84,025	(17)
Scooters	74,716	1,06,196	77,705	4	(27)	6,62,329	9,01,012	(26)
Mopeds	47,206	71,792	61,483	30	(14)	4,68,504	5,14,292	(9)
2-Wheelers	2,15,619	3,11,519	2,58,239	20	(17)	20,41,623	24,99,329	(18)
Domestic	1,57,244	2,47,789	1,76,512	12	(29)	15,61,312	19,83,962	(21)
Exports	58,375	63,730	81,327	39	28	4,79,921	5,15,317	(7)
3-Wheelers	15,952	11,190	13,815	(13)	23	82,601	1,31,633	(37)
Domestic	815	846	873	7	3	5,310	9,666	(45)
Exports	15,137	10,344	12,942	(15)	25	77,291	1,21,643	(36)
Total TVS Motors	2,31,571	3,22,709	2,72,084	17	(16)	21,24,264	26,30,962	(19)
Domestic	1,58,059	2,48,635	1,77,815	12	(28)	15,67,052	19,93,628	(21)
Exports	73,512	74,074	94,269	28	27	5,57,212	6,36,960	(13)
EICHER MOTORS								
LCV/MCV Trucks	3,048	2,447	3,370	11	38	15,577	22,675	(31)
LCV/MCV Bus	1,091	225	267	(76)	19	1,614	7,426	(78)
HCVs	771	889	1,050	36	18	4,533	7,637	(41)
Total Eicher	4,910	3,561	4,687	(5)	32	21,724	37,738	(42)
Volvo Trucks	132	149	205	55	38	603	781	(23)
Total HCVs (VECV)	903	1,038	1,255	39	21	5,136	8,418	(39)
Total CVs (VECV)	5,042	3,710	4,892	(3)	32	23,098	38,519	(40)
Royal Enfield (RE) of which, RE exports	50,416	63,782	68,995	37	8	4,07,456	5,32,969	(24)
	1,927	4,698	3,503	82	(25)	23,586	31,428	(25)
Total RE + VECV	55,458	67,492	73,887	33	9	4,30,554	5,71,488	(25)
MARUTI SUZUKI								
Mini	23,883	22,339	24,927	4	12	1,52,394	1,78,404	(15)
Compact	65,673	76,630	77,641	18	1	4,79,994	5,92,923	(19)
Super Compact				-	-	-	-	-
Mid-Size	1,786	1,870	1,270	(29)	(32)	9,367	20,016	(53)
Passenger Cars	91,342	1,00,839	1,03,838	14	3	6,41,755	7,91,343	(19)
Utility Vehicles	23,808	23,753	25,701	8	8	1,52,156	1,84,360	(17)
Vans	7,634	11,183	11,215	47	0	69,963	88,887	(21)
Utility Vehicles + Vans	31,442	34,936	36,916	17	6	2,22,119	2,73,247	(19)
Domestic PV Sales	1,22,784	1,35,775	1,40,754	15	4	8,63,874	10,64,590	(19)
Light Commercial Vehicles	1,591	3,181	5,726	260	80	19,917	18,188	10
Sales to OEM	1,360	5,263	3,808	180	(28)	21,224	17,950	18
Total Domestic Sales	1,25,735	1,44,219	1,50,288	20	4	9,05,015	11,00,728	(18)
Exports	7,561	9,004	9,938	31	10	60,611	77,574	(22)
Total Maruti Suzuki	1,33,296	1,53,223	1,60,226	20	5	9,65,626	11,78,302	(18)
HYUNDAI MOTOR INDIA								
Domestic	44,600	56,606	48,800	9	(14)	2,67,931	3,39,044	(21)
Exports	15,900	12,230	10,400	(35)	(15)	54,818	1,32,800	(59)
Total Hyundai Motor India	60,500	68,836	59,200	(2)	(14)	3,22,749	4,65,939	(31)
MAHINDRA & MAHINDRA								
Utility Vehicles	15,225	17,971	16,050	5	(11)	1,03,009	1,46,164	(30)
Cars & Vans	466	241	132	(72)	(45)	1,482	6,695	(78)
Passenger Vehicles	15,691	18,212	16,182	3	(11)	1,04,491	1,52,859	(32)
LCV < 3.5 T	15,179	18,554	13,389	(12)	(28)	1,14,107	1,48,799	(23)
LCV > 3.5T	361	145	157	(56)	9	968	5,118	(81)
M&HCV	478	330	384	(20)	16	1,378	4,186	(67)
Commercial Vehicles	16,018	19,029	13,930	(13)	(27)	1,16,453	1,58,103	(26)
Three-Wheelers	5,372	3,854	2,865	(47)	(26)	10,866	49,786	(78)
Total Domestic Sales	37,081	41,095	32,977	(11)	(20)	2,31,810	3,60,748	(36)
Exports	2,149	1,636	2,210	3	35	12,142	22,872	(47)
Total Auto Sales	39,230	42,731	35,187	(10)	(18)	2,43,952	3,83,620	(36)
Tractors Domestic	17,213	31,619	21,173	23	(33)	2,53,284	2,34,277	8
Tractors - Exports	777	1,107	1,244	60	12	7,320	8,348	(12)
Total Tractor Sales	17,990	32,726	22,417	25	(32)	2,60,604	2,42,625	7
Total Auto + Tractors	57,220	75,457	57,604	1	(24)	5,04,556	6,26,245	(19)
ESCORTS AGRI MACHINERY								
Domestic	3,806	9,662	7,230	90	(25)	70,918	63,130	12
Exports	308	503	503	63	-	3,235	2,780	16
Total	4,114	10,165	7,733	88	(24)	74,153	65,910	13
ASHOK LEYLAND								
M&HCV	7,025	5,114	6,884	(2)	35	25,181	60,945	(59)
LCV (Dost)	4,143	5,545	5,878	42	6	34,334	37,875	(9)
Total	11,168	10,659	12,762	14	20	59,515	98,820	(40)

	Dec-19	Nov-20	Dec-20	YoY	MoM	YTD FY21	YTD FY20	YoY
TATA MOTORS								
M&HCV	10,945	5,699	12,996	19	128	38,438	88,863	(57)
LCV	20,151	20,519	16,889	(16)	(18)	1,04,369	1,57,826	(34)
Utility	6,188	14,280	10,787	74	(24)	53,899	47,232	14
Cars	6,597	7,361	12,758	93	73	79,737	51,965	53
Total Domestic Sales	43,881	47,859	53,430	22	12	2,76,443	3,45,886	(20)
Exports	2,613	1,764	2,984	14	69	11,967	23,990	(50)
Total Tata Motors	46,494	49,623	56,414	21	14	2,88,410	3,69,876	(22)
TOYOTA KIRLOSKAR								
Domestic	6,544	8,508	7,487	14	(12)	52,932	92,203	(43)
Total	7,801	8,508	7,487	(4)	(12)	52,932	1,00,561	(47)
KIA MOTORS								
Total	10,986	24,166	11,818	8	(51)	1,24,391	57,722	116
MG MOTORS								
Total	3,021	4,163	4,010	33	(4)	22,138	15,930	39

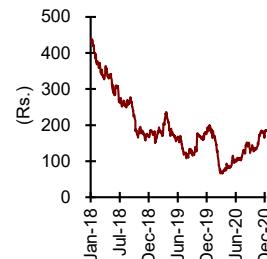
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Price charts

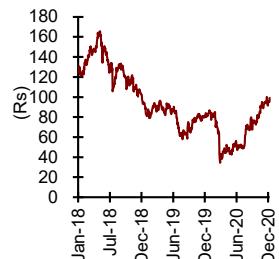
Maruti Suzuki



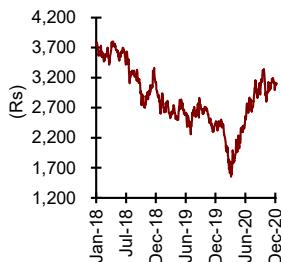
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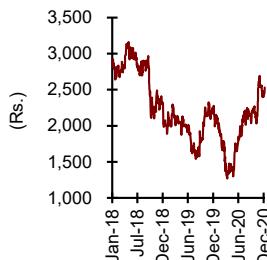
Ashok Leyland



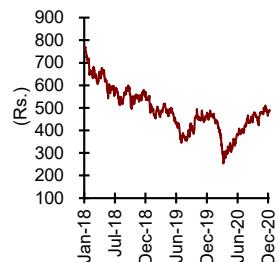
Hero MotoCorp



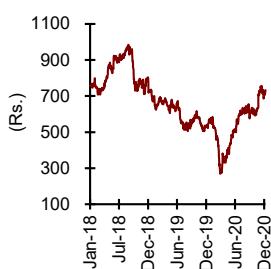
Eicher Motors



TVS Motors



M&M



Source: Bloomberg

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