

May 18, 2023

Q4FY23 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Current		Previous	
	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E
Rating	BUY		BUY	
Target Price	2,613		2,608	
Sales (Rs. m)	88,751	97,630	87,890	96,322
% Chng.	1.0	1.4		
EBITDA (Rs. m)	7,809	9,215	7,710	9,095
% Chng.	1.3	1.3		
EPS (Rs.)	51.4	60.8	50.7	60.6
% Chng.	1.4	0.2		

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Sales (Rs. m)	61,283	80,898	88,751	97,630
EBITDA (Rs. m)	4,214	5,976	7,809	9,215
Margin (%)	6.9	7.4	8.8	9.4
PAT (Rs. m)	3,123	4,507	5,783	6,842
EPS (Rs.)	27.7	40.0	51.4	60.8
Gr. (%)	26.9	44.3	28.3	18.3
DPS (Rs.)	9.0	10.0	16.9	18.8
Yield (%)	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8
RoE (%)	9.3	12.2	14.2	15.2
RoCE (%)	8.3	11.2	12.9	13.6
EV/Sales (x)	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	57.7	40.1	30.9	26.3
PE (x)	82.2	57.0	44.4	37.5
P/BV (x)	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.4

Key Data

THMX.BO | TMX IN

52-W High / Low	Rs.2,679 / Rs.1,830
Sensex / Nifty	61,432 / 18,130
Market Cap	Rs.272bn/ \$ 3,289m
Shares Outstanding	119m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.98.01m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	61.98
Foreign	12.29
Domestic Institution	21.13
Public & Others	4.60
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	0.5	7.0	5.2
Relative	(2.3)	7.4	(7.1)

Amit Anwani

amitanwani@plindia.com | 91-22-66322250

Nilesh Soni

nileshsoni@plindia.com | 91-22-66322214

Thermax (TMX IN)

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs2,280 | TP: Rs2,613

Healthy performance; order pipeline plateauing

Quick Pointers:

- Order inflows of Rs22.5bn driven by sustained momentum in base orders.
- Enquiry pipeline continues from sugar/distillery, food & beverages, metal etc. sectors for base orders, while it is plateauing for large orders.

Thermax (TMX) reported healthy performance, with consolidated revenue up 16% YoY and EBITDA margin expanding 186bps YoY, owing to stabilizing commodity prices and supply chain. Domestic enquiry pipeline is plateauing from previous two quarters amid no major large orders in pipeline, which may affect medium term order inflows. Exports enquiry pipeline is witnessing improvement from segments such as Waste Heat Recovery, Waste to Energy and Biomass. Within Chemical segment TMX has re-negotiated old contracts with clients on commodity and freight cost front, resulting in EBIT margins expanding to 19.2% in Q4FY23 vs 2.8% in Q4FY22 (14.1% in Q3FY23). Further the company has also reclassified its segments into - Industrial products (~41% of FY23 revenue), Industrial Infrastructure (~49%), Green solutions (~4%) and Chemicals (~8%).

We believe, TMX is well placed to gain from increasing thrust on clean energy & de-carbonization initiatives led by its 1) technical expertise, 2) strong balance sheet and 3) prudent working capital management. Stock is currently trading at PE of 44.4x/37.5x FY24/25E. We largely maintain our FY24/25E estimates and maintain 'Buy' rating on stock with revised TP of Rs2,613 (Rs2,608 earlier), valuing it at PE of 43x FY25E.

Higher sales and margins drive PAT growth of 52.5% YoY: Consol. sales grew 16% YoY to Rs23.1bn (PL estimate ~Rs22.6bn). Industrial products grew 12.4% YoY to Rs9.8bn, Industrial Infra grew 17.7% YoY to Rs11.6bn, Green Solutions grew 24% YoY to Rs850mn and Chemicals grew 27.4% YoY to Rs1.7bn. Gross margin expanded 692bps YoY to 44.8% (vs. PL estimate 44.4%) on a low base in Q4FY22 owing to adverse impact of commodity inflation. EBITDA grew 47.8% YoY to Rs2bn, (PL estimate ~Rs2.2bn), with EBITDA margins expanding by 186bps YoY to 8.7% (vs PL estimate ~9.6%) despite higher other expenses (up 42.7% YoY). PAT grew 52.5% YoY to Rs1.6bn (PL estimate of Rs1.7bn), due to higher other income (up 61% YoY to Rs575mn).

Strong order book at Rs97.bn provides revenue visibility: Order inflows came in at Rs22.5bn (down ~34% YoY on high base). Q4FY22 had large order for Sulphur recovery block (Rs11.8bn) and FGD (Rs5.5bn) order. Order book stands at Rs97.5bn as on FY23, up 10.7% (1.2x TTM revenue), comprising of Industrial Products (29%), Industrial Infra (65%), Green Solutions (5%) and Chemicals (1%). Exports pipeline has improved in the recent past from segments such as Waste heat recovery, Waste to Energy and Biomass.

Exhibit 1: Higher sales (up 16%) and higher margins drive PAT growth of 52.5% YoY

Y/e March (Rs mn)	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	YoY gr. (%)	QoQ gr. (%)	FY23	FY22	YoY gr. (%)
Revenue	19,919	16,545	20,753	20,493	23,108	16.0	12.8	80,898	61,283	32.0
Total Revenues	19,919	16,545	20,753	20,493	23,108	16.0	12.8	80,898	61,283	32.0
Expenditure	18,567	15,585	19,347	18,882	21,109	13.7	11.8	74,923	57,070	31.3
as % of sales	93.2	94.2	93.2	92.1	91.3			92.6	93.1	
Consumption of RM	12,385	9,707	12,323	11,451	12,767	3.1	11.5	46,247	34,850	32.7
as % of sales	62.2	58.7	59.4	55.9	55.2			57.2	56.9	
Employee Cost	2,195	2,149	2,367	2,371	2,655	20.9	12.0	9,542	8,129	17.4
as % of sales	11.0	13.0	11.4	11.6	11.5			11.8	13.3	
Other expenditure	3,987	3,729	4,657	5,060	5,688	42.7	12.4	19,134	14,090	35.8
as % of sales	20.0	22.5	22.4	24.7	24.6			23.7	23.0	
EBITDA	1,352	960	1,406	1,611	1,999	47.8	24.1	5,976	4,214	41.8
Depreciation	295	286	298	291	294	(0.1)	1.3	1,169	1,132	3.2
EBIT	1,058	675	1,108	1,320	1,705	61.2	29.1	4,807	3,081	56.0
Other Income	357	205	398	423	575	61.0	35.8	1,602	1,270	26.1
Interest	101	66	80	91	139	38.1	52.6	376	252	49.3
PBT	1,314	815	1,426	1,652	2,140	62.9	29.6	6,033	4,100	47.2
Total Tax	290	224	332	386	581	100.7	50.8	1,524	978	55.8
Adjusted PAT	1,024	590	1,094	1,267	1,559	52.2	23.1	4,509	3,122	44.5
(Profit)/loss from JV's/Ass/MI		(1)	(2)	(3)	3			(2)	1	-
PAT after MI	1,024	590	1,091	1,264	1,562	52.5	23.6	4,507	3,123	44.3
Extra ordinary items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	1,024	590	1,091	1,264	1,562	52.5	23.6	4,507	3,123	44.3
Adjusted EPS	9.1	5.2	9.7	11.2	13.9	52.3	23.6	40.0	27.7	44.3
Margins (%)	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	bps	bps	FY23	FY22	bps
EBIDTA	6.8	5.8	6.8	7.9	8.7	186	79	7.4	6.9	51
EBIT	5.3	4.1	5.3	6.4	7.4	207	93	5.9	5.0	91
EBT	6.6	4.9	6.9	8.1	9.3	267	120	7.5	6.7	77
PAT	5.1	3.6	5.3	6.2	6.8	162	59	5.6	5.1	48
Effective Tax rate	22.1	27.5	23.3	23.3	27.2	511	383	25.3	23.9	140

Source: Company, PL

Conference Call Highlights

- Enquiry pipeline from sugar/distillery, food & beverages, metal etc. continues to be strong.
- Traction from steel & cement sector continues, including green field expansion and large scale brown field expansion.
 - There are a few ongoing discussions within the steel sector for large orders, but there lies an uncertainty on order finalization.
- Order pipeline is plateauing from last couple of quarters.
- Exports market had been bit soft in the recent past. However, pipeline has improved from segments such as Waste to Energy, Waste Heat Recovery and Biomass.
- **Competition intensity:** For two large cement order, there has been entry from Chinese players.
- **Orders from Refining and FGD for power** were key drivers for order inflows in last couple of years. However, in near future there is no much visibility from both sector on order inflows front.
- **Order intake from government has been low in past few quarters**, but still have a few large tickets orders from PSUs in the order book related to FGD and NRL orders which are getting executed.
- **FGD order:** Expect to book revenue of Rs6bn in FY24. Current order book stands at Rs14bn.
- **Chemical Segment:** There has been re-negotiation in commodity and freight prices for old contracts. Going forward, margins are now expected to be 15-20% in long run. Management is confident to grow this segment for next 3-5 years and is planning for capex.
- **Hydrogen:** The opportunity is at a very nascent stage. TMX will be looking into three areas in this 1) manufacturing of electrolyser 2) providing solution for Biomass to Hydrogen and 3) end to end EPC contracts for Hydrogen projects.
- **TOESL:** Currently executing 4 projects and has installed base of 32 units in India. Order inflows came in at R1.5bn in FY23, translating to effective order book of Rs15bn considering lifecycle of projects. Expects order inflows of Rs1.5bn in FY24. TOESL has lifecycle of 10 years. Expects equity infusion of Rs5-6bn and debt addition of Rs15-20bn at SPV level in next 12-24 months.
- **FEPL:** It has portfolio of 25MW up and running. Additionally, 50MW hybrid project in Gujarat, is likely to be completed in June and another 100MW project is TN is likely to come in-line between Q2FY24 and Q1FY25. FEPL has lifecycle of 25 years.
- In India TMX has +500 channel partners and is working with them to introduce new products.

Financials

Income Statement (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Net Revenues	61,283	80,898	88,751	97,630
YoY gr. (%)	27.9	32.0	9.7	10.0
Cost of Goods Sold	34,850	46,247	48,637	52,683
Gross Profit	26,433	34,651	40,114	44,947
Margin (%)	43.1	42.8	45.2	46.0
Employee Cost	8,129	9,542	10,828	12,008
Other Expenses	5,199	7,849	8,786	9,763
EBITDA	4,214	5,976	7,809	9,215
YoY gr. (%)	18.6	41.8	30.7	18.0
Margin (%)	6.9	7.4	8.8	9.4
Depreciation and Amortization	1,132	1,169	1,303	1,373
EBIT	3,081	4,807	6,506	7,842
Margin (%)	5.0	5.9	7.3	8.0
Net Interest	252	376	531	672
Other Income	1,270	1,602	1,757	1,977
Profit Before Tax	4,100	6,033	7,732	9,147
Margin (%)	6.7	7.5	8.7	9.4
Total Tax	978	1,524	1,948	2,305
Effective tax rate (%)	23.9	25.3	25.2	25.2
Profit after tax	3,122	4,509	5,783	6,842
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	1	(2)	-	-
Adjusted PAT	3,123	4,507	5,783	6,842
YoY gr. (%)	26.9	44.3	28.3	18.3
Margin (%)	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.0
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	3,123	4,507	5,783	6,842
YoY gr. (%)	51.2	44.3	28.3	18.3
Margin (%)	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.0
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	3,123	4,507	5,783	6,842
Equity Shares O/s (m)	113	113	113	113
EPS (Rs)	27.7	40.0	51.4	60.8

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	20,067	21,853	23,053	24,253
Tangibles	20,067	21,853	23,053	24,253
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Acc: Dep / Amortization	8,525	9,694	10,997	12,370
Tangibles	8,525	9,694	10,997	12,370
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net fixed assets	11,542	12,160	12,056	11,884
Tangibles	11,542	12,160	12,056	11,884
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Capital Work In Progress	849	4,660	4,660	4,660
Goodwill	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Investments	8,951	4,212	5,230	7,575
Net Deferred tax assets	1,271	1,057	1,057	1,057
Other Non-Current Assets	2,854	4,322	5,148	5,370
Current Assets				
Investments	7,665	13,929	14,429	14,929
Inventories	7,270	7,556	8,997	9,897
Trade receivables	15,972	18,766	20,668	22,736
Cash & Bank Balance	9,535	11,316	12,280	13,828
Other Current Assets	3,789	4,851	5,236	5,565
Total Assets	73,309	87,300	94,233	1,02,330
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	225	225	225	225
Other Equity	34,700	38,456	42,330	47,051
Total Networkth	34,925	38,681	42,555	47,276
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	696	4,373	4,591	4,821
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	2,982	3,933	6,714	9,485
Trade payables	15,074	15,286	18,480	20,328
Other current liabilities	20,904	26,063	22,950	21,477
Total Equity & Liabilities	73,309	87,300	94,233	1,02,330

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Cash Flow (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
PBT	4,100	6,033	7,732	9,147
Add. Depreciation	995	1,169	1,303	1,373
Add. Interest	135	260	531	672
Less Financial Other Income	1,270	1,602	1,757	1,977
Add. Other	(947)	(726)	(1,757)	(1,977)
Op. profit before WC changes	4,283	6,736	7,809	9,215
Net Changes-WC	(5)	(628)	(925)	(1,686)
Direct tax	1,030	1,512	1,948	2,305
Net cash from Op. activities	3,247	4,596	4,935	5,224
Capital expenditures	(5,036)	(7,392)	(1,200)	(1,200)
Interest / Dividend Income	885	696	1,757	1,977
Others	(65)	(100)	(1,489)	(2,752)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(4,216)	(6,797)	(932)	(1,975)
Issue of share cap. / premium	-	-	-	-
Debt changes	762	4,481	3,000	3,000
Dividend paid	(788)	(1,021)	(1,908)	(2,121)
Interest paid	(135)	(256)	(531)	(672)
Others	(45)	281	(22)	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	(206)	3,485	539	207
Net change in cash	(1,175)	1,284	4,542	3,456
Free Cash Flow	2,409	(1,904)	3,735	4,024

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Financial Metrics

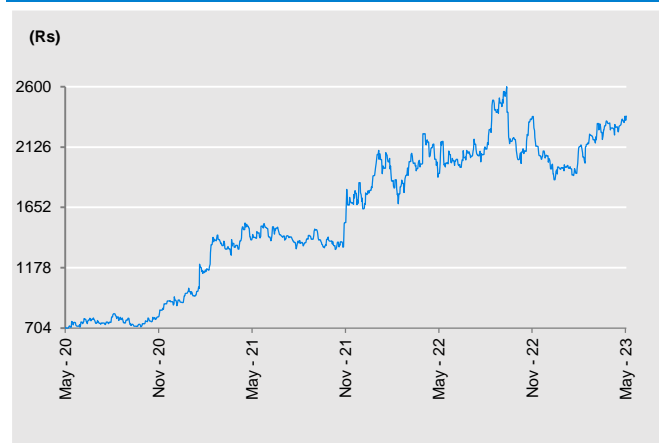
Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Per Share(Rs)				
EPS	27.7	40.0	51.4	60.8
CEPS	37.8	50.4	62.9	73.0
BVPS	310.2	343.5	377.9	419.9
FCF	21.4	(16.9)	33.2	35.7
DPS	9.0	10.0	16.9	18.8
Return Ratio(%)				
RoCE	8.3	11.2	12.9	13.6
ROIC	11.8	20.5	20.5	20.3
RoE	9.3	12.2	14.2	15.2
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.3)
Net Working Capital (Days)	49	50	46	46
Valuation(x)				
PER	82.2	57.0	44.4	37.5
P/B	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.4
P/CEPS	60.3	45.2	36.2	31.3
EV/EBITDA	57.7	40.1	30.9	26.3
EV/Sales	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
Dividend Yield (%)	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23
Net Revenue	16,545	20,753	20,493	23,108
YoY gr. (%)	57.2	41.2	26.9	16.0
Raw Material Expenses	9,707	12,323	11,451	12,767
Gross Profit	6,838	8,430	9,042	10,342
Margin (%)	41.3	40.6	44.1	44.8
EBITDA	960	1,406	1,611	1,999
YoY gr. (%)	52.3	27.8	42.4	47.8
Margin (%)	5.8	6.8	7.9	8.7
Depreciation / Depletion	286	298	291	294
EBIT	675	1,108	1,320	1,705
Margin (%)	4.1	5.3	6.4	7.4
Net Interest	66	80	91	139
Other Income	205	398	423	575
Profit before Tax	814	1,426	1,652	2,140
Margin (%)	4.9	6.9	8.1	9.3
Total Tax	224	332	386	581
Effective tax rate (%)	27.5	23.3	23.3	27.2
Profit after Tax	590	1,094	1,267	1,559
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	(1)	(2)	(3)	3
Adjusted PAT	589	1,091	1,264	1,562
YoY gr. (%)	39.0	24.1	59.1	52.3
Margin (%)	3.6	5.3	6.2	6.8
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	589	1,091	1,264	1,562
YoY gr. (%)	39.0	24.1	59.1	52.3
Margin (%)	3.6	5.3	6.2	6.8
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	589	1,091	1,264	1,562
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	113	113	113	113
EPS (Rs)	5.2	9.7	11.2	13.9

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Price Chart

Recommendation History

No.	Date	Rating	TP (Rs.)	Share Price (Rs.)
1	11-Apr-23	BUY	2,608	2,316
2	14-Feb-23	BUY	2,604	2,149
3	04-Jan-23	Accumulate	2,556	1,956
4	14-Nov-22	Accumulate	2,556	2,276
5	04-Oct-22	Accumulate	2,190	2,199
6	03-Aug-22	Accumulate	2,190	2,019
7	05-Jul-22	Accumulate	2,181	2,049
8	23-May-22	Accumulate	2,181	2,025

Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	ABB India	Accumulate	4,119	3,719
2	Apar Industries	BUY	3,832	3,056
3	Bharat Electronics	BUY	125	100
4	BHEL	Sell	36	71
5	Cummins India	Accumulate	1,708	1,587
6	Engineers India	BUY	85	74
7	GE T&D India	UR	-	128
8	Harsha Engineers International	BUY	440	414
9	Kalpataru Power Transmission	BUY	625	527
10	KEC International	Accumulate	559	514
11	Larsen & Toubro	BUY	2,615	2,364
12	Praj Industries	BUY	495	343
13	Siemens	Accumulate	4,254	3,898
14	Thermax	BUY	2,608	2,316
15	Triveni Turbine	Accumulate	416	398
16	Voltamp Transformers	Hold	3,056	2,905

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

Buy	: > 15%
Accumulate	: 5% to 15%
Hold	: +5% to -5%
Reduce	: -5% to -15%
Sell	: < -15%
Not Rated (NR)	: No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR)	: Rating likely to change shortly

ANALYST CERTIFICATION

(Indian Clients)

We/I, Mr. Amit Anwani- MBA (Finance), Mr. Nilesh Soni- BCom, MBA (Finance) Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

(US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is in the process of applying for certificate of registration as Research Analyst under Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Amit Anwani- MBA (Finance), Mr. Nilesh Soni- BCom, MBA (Finance) Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209

www.plindia.com