

01 April 2024

India | Equity research | Sector Update

Automotives

Growth across segments moderating; UV is still a high-growth sub-segment

PV and 2W wholesale volumes across key OEMs were steady in Mar'24, as a precursor to the summer marriage season, with not much deviation from retail demand, implying control over inventory. TVS/RE domestic 2Ws grew 12%/5% YoY, as against HMCL volumes being down 9% YoY. In PVs, MSIL/MM/TTMT volume grew 15%/13%/14% YoY, respectively. Within MSIL's wholesales, PC segment was down 2% YoY and UV segment was up ~58% YoY. In M&HCVs, volume continued to disappoint, despite the period being seasonally strong – combined volume for AL and TTMT was down 10% YoY. Tractor wholesales declined ~28%/16% YoY for M&M/Escorts, respectively.

2Ws: TVS continues to be the winner in the segment

- **Hero MotoCorp (HMCL):** Wholesale volume was down 6% YoY at ~490k units in Mar'24. Motorcycle (MC) volume decreased 6% YoY to ~457k units and scooter volume was up 1% YoY at ~34k units.
- **TVS Motor (TVSL):** Reported volume growth of 12% YoY at ~355k units. Domestic 2Ws grew 8% YoY to ~260k. 2W exports were 26% higher at 84k. iQube wholesale volume stood at ~15k units. TVSL is aiming to cross 30k unit retails of e2Ws by Q1FY25. Though iQube retails stood at ~26k units in Mar'24, wholesales remained flattish, as from April, a further reduction of subsidies could dent demand in the near term.
- **Eicher Motors:** Royal Enfield volume was up 5% YoY at ~76k units with domestic sales at 66k units (+10% YoY) and exports at 10k units (down 23% YoY).

Basudeb Banerjee

 basudeb.banerjee@icicisecurities.com
 +91 22 6807 7260

Vishakha Maliwal

vishakha.maliwal@icicisecurities.com

PVs: UVs continue to drive PV growth; PCs remain weak

- **Maruti Suzuki (MSIL):** Overall volume was up 10% YoY, at ~187k units, with domestic PV volume up 15% YoY, at ~153k units, and exports down 14% YoY, at ~26k units. SUVs continued to drive growth, up ~58% YoY vs. PCs declined ~2% YoY.
- **Mahindra & Mahindra (M&M):** Reported 13% YoY growth in PV volume at ~41k units, and with exit rate above 40k units a month, we remain confident on MM delivering ~15%+ growth in FY25E for its UV portfolio.
- **Tata Motors (TTMT):** Domestic PV volume stood at ~50k units, +14% YoY, with EVs at ~6.6k units.

CVs: Weakness in seasonally strong months continue

- **Tata Motors:** M&HCV volume was down 11% YoY at ~20k units, while LCV volume was 9% lower YoY at ~21k units.
- **Ashok Leyland:** M&HCV volume was down 7% YoY, at 16k units, and LCV volume was up 2% YoY, at ~7.3k units.
- **VECV:** CV volume was down ~6% YoY, at ~11k units.
- **LCV:** TTMT/AL/M&M declined by 9%/2%/15% YoY to ~21k/7k/18k units, respectively.

Exhibit 1: Volume summary for Mar'24

	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
HERO MOTOCORP	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
Motorcycles	4,56,724	4,85,896	4,36,929	(6)	5	51,90,672	49,59,157	5
Scooters	33,691	33,446	31,481	1	7	4,30,783	3,69,389	17
Total	4,90,415	5,19,342	4,68,410	-6	5	56,21,455	53,28,546	5
TVS MOTORS	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
Motorcycles	1,71,611	1,41,250	1,84,023	21	(7)	19,90,343	17,33,256	15
Scooters	1,31,472	1,28,817	1,32,152	2	(1)	15,51,997	13,07,165	19
Mopeds	26,113	22,128	23,676	18	10	3,08,641	3,75,879	(18)
i-Qube	15,250	15,364	17,959	(1)	(15)	1,93,843	96,654	101
2 Wheelers	3,44,446	3,07,559	3,57,810	12	(4)	40,44,824	35,12,954	15
Domestic	2,60,532	2,40,780	2,67,502	8	(3)	31,57,050	25,97,936	22
Exports	83,914	66,779	90,308	26	(7)	8,87,774	9,15,018	(3)
3 Wheelers	10,146	9,593	10,614	6	(4)	1,46,170	1,68,122	(13)
Domestic	2,088	1,335	2,066	56	1	20,791	23,286	(11)
Exports	8,058	8,258	8,548	(2)	(6)	1,25,379	1,44,836	(13)
Total TVS Motors	3,54,592	3,17,152	3,68,424	12	-4	41,90,994	36,82,068	14
Domestic	2,62,620	2,42,115	2,69,568	8	(3)	31,77,841	26,22,214	21
Exports	91,972	75,037	98,856	23	(7)	10,13,153	10,59,854	(4)
EICHER MOTORS	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
LCV/MCV Trucks	5,343	5,804	3,457	(8)	55	42,751	41,420	3
LCV/MCV Bus	2,632	2,818	1,898	(7)	39	18,444	16,846	9
HCVs	3,011	3,055	1,891	(1)	59	21,893	19,494	12
Total Eicher	10,986	11,677	7,246	(6)	52	83,088	77,760	7
Volvo Trucks	256	229	178	12	44	2,472	1,863	33
Total HCVs (VECV)	3,267	3,284	2,069	(1)	58	24,365	21,357	14
Total CVs (VECV)	11,242	11,906	7,424	(6)	51	85,560	79,623	7
Royal Enfield (RE)	75,551	72,235	75,935	5	-1	9,12,732	8,34,915	9
of which, RE exports	9,507	12,351	8,013	(23)	19	77,937	1,00,055	(22)
MARUTI SUZUKI	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
Mini	11,829	11,582	14,782	2	(20)	1,42,094	2,32,911	(39)
Compact	69,844	71,832	71,627	(3)	(2)	8,28,016	8,63,029	(4)
Mid-Size	590	300	481	97	23	10,337	13,610	(24)
Passenger Cars	82,263	83,714	86,890	(2)	(5)	9,80,447	11,09,550	(12)
Utility Vehicles	58,436	37,054	61,234	58	(5)	6,42,295	3,66,129	75
Vans	12,019	11,995	12,147	0	(1)	1,37,139	1,31,191	5
Utility Vehicles + Vans	70,455	49,049	73,381	44	(4)	7,79,434	4,97,320	57
Domestic PV Sales	1,52,718	1,32,763	1,60,271	15	(5)	17,59,881	16,06,870	10
Light Commercial Vehicles	3,612	4,024	3,126	(10)	16	33,763	38,006	(11)
Sales to OEM	4,974	3,165	5,147	57	(3)	58,612	61,955	(5)
Total Domestic Sales	1,61,304	1,39,952	1,68,544	15	(4)	18,52,256	17,06,831	9
Exports	25,892	30,119	28,927	(14)	(10)	2,83,067	2,59,333	9
Total Maruti Suzuki	1,87,196	1,70,071	1,97,471	10	-5	21,35,323	19,66,164	9
MAHINDRA & MAHINDRA	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
Utility Vehicles	40,631	35,976	42,401	13	(4)	4,59,864	3,56,961	29
Cars & Vans	-	21	-	(100)	-	13	2,292	(99)
Passenger Vehicles	40,631	35,997	42,401	13	(4)	4,59,877	3,59,253	28
LCV < 3.5 T	17,613	20,813	19,925	(15)	(12)	2,43,618	2,38,537	2
LCV > 3.5T	3	3	3	-	-	36	68	(47)
M&HCV	3,314	1,466	2,897	126	14	19,156	9,981	92
Commercial Vehicles	20,930	22,282	22,825	(6)	(8)	2,62,810	2,48,586	6
Three-Wheelers	5,279	5,697	6,158	(7)	(14)	77,589	58,520	33
Total Domestic Sales	66,840	63,976	71,384	4	(6)	8,00,276	6,66,359	20
Exports	1,573	2,115	1,539	(26)	2	24,663	32,107	(23)
Total Auto Sales	68,413	66,091	72,923	4	-6	8,24,939	6,98,466	18
Tractors Domestic	24,276	33,622	20,121	(28)	21	3,64,526	3,89,531	(6)
Tractors - Exports	1,748	1,392	1,551	26	13	13,860	18,014	(23)
Total Tractor Sales	26,024	35,014	21,672	-26	20	3,78,386	4,07,545	-7
ESCORTS AGRI MACHINERY	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
Domestic	8,054	9,601	6,041	(16)	33	90,239	95,266	(5)
Exports	533	704	440	(24)	21	5,619	8,024	(30)
Total	8,587	10,305	6,481	-17	32	95,858	1,03,290	-7
ASHOK LEYLAND	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
M&HCV	15,562	16,773	11,369	(7)	37	1,24,187	1,23,246	1
LCV (Dost)	7,304	7,153	6,095	2	20	69,497	67,933	2
Total	22,866	23,926	17,464	-4	31	1,93,684	1,91,179	1

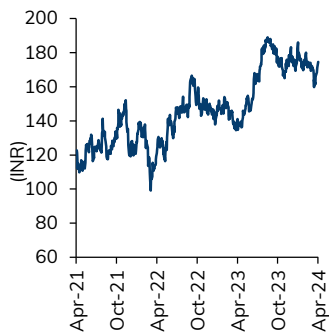
Exhibit 1: Volume summary for Mar'24

	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
TATA MOTORS	Mar-24	Mar-23	Feb-24	YoY	MoM	FY24	FY23	YoY
M&HCV	19,976	22,533	16,227	(11)	23	1,77,652	1,79,841	(1)
LCV	20,736	22,774	17,340	(9)	20	2,00,408	2,13,476	(6)
Utility	27,622	20,658	28,907	34	(4)	3,26,213	3,19,206	2
Cars	15,900	16,977	15,487	(6)	3	1,72,259	1,70,573	1
EV	6,588	6,409	6,873	3	(4)	72,483	48,861	48
Total Domestic Sales	90,822	89,351	84,834	2	7	9,49,015	9,30,257	2
Exports	1,737	3,085	1,572	(44)	10	20,325	24,757	(18)
Total Tata Motors	92,559	92,436	86,406	0	7	9,69,340	9,55,014	2

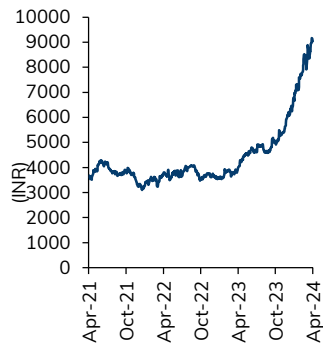
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Price charts

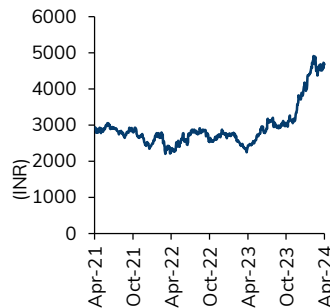
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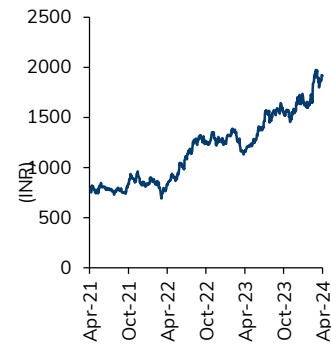
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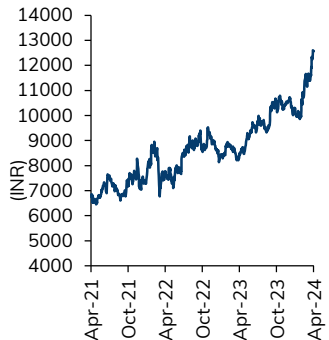
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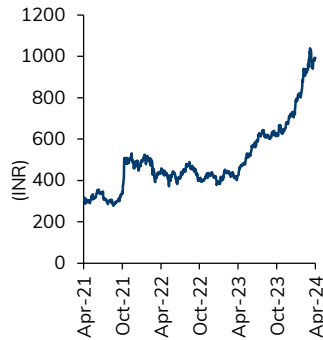
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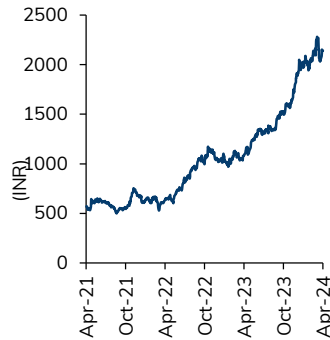
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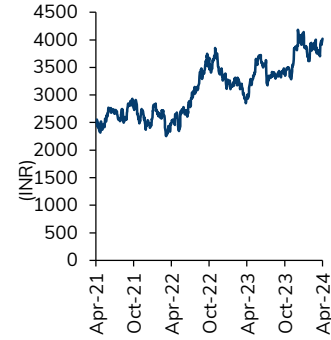
Tata Motors



TVS Motor



Eicher Motors



Source: Bloomberg

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Name of the Compliance officer (Research Analyst): Mr. Atul Agrawal, Contact number: 022-40701000, **E-mail Address** : complianceofficer@icicisecurities.com

For any queries or grievances: [Mr. Prabodh Avadhoot](mailto:Mr.Prabodh.Avadhoot) Email address: headservicequality@icicidirect.com Contact Number: 18601231122
